

Limits Campaign Contributions Patron: Senator Chap Petersen

SB803

KEY PROVISIONS:

- The provisions of this bill **limit contributions** from persons (including corporations), campaigns or political committees to candidates for Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General or the General Assembly to \$20,000 in any one election cycle.
- All direct or indirect contributions made by persons, campaigns and political committees to benefit a candidate shall be deemed to be contributions from such persons to a candidate.
- These limits do not apply to contributions a candidate makes to their own campaign, contributions from the candidate's direct family; or a political party to the candidate.
- Any loan to a campaign shall be deemed to be a contribution from the maker and the guarantor
 of the loan and is subject to the contribution limits, except if the loan is made by the candidate to his
 own campaign committee or is a standard bank loan. All loans must be by written and signed
 agreement.
- Civil penalties for knowingly accepting a contribution in excess of the limits shall be subject to penalties of up to two times the amount by which the contribution exceeds the limits.
- Any person who knowingly for the purpose of evading contribution limits subdivides contributions
 into small amounts shall be subject to a similar civil penalty.

WHY VIRGINIA NEEDS THIS BILL:

- Virginia has NO dollar limits on any type of campaign donations, unlike 45 other states.
- The cost of our elections in Virginia rises exponentially every year and election costs in Virginia are among the highest in the country. In 2019, candidates in 30 state legislative races spent more than \$1 million, with five contests that year exceeding \$4 million. Six of the state's 10 most expensive House races of all time occurred in 2021.
- Lack of limits has marginalized the voices of Virginia's small donors; contributions of over \$20,000 in the last Governor's race accounted for 2/3 of all Virginia contributions. The majority of donors, 83% of them, contribute \$500 or less to candidates, yet their contributions account for only 7 percent of total contributions.
- Virginia ranks poorly on campaign finance laws. Just this year, the non-partisan Coalition for Integrity ranked Virginia 43 out of 51 jurisdictions in their State Campaign Finance Index.
- Legislators are forced to spend more and more time fundraising, reducing their time dedicated to listening to and representing their constituents.
- Many well-established incumbents are protected by a reliable wealthy donor base and the high cost
 of running for office precludes talented new candidates from running, unless they have
 significant personal financial resources to invest in their own campaign.
- The public's confidence in government has eroded. Virginians increasingly perceive that their legislators engage in "pay-to-play" politics and have failed to pass common sense campaign finance reform legislation year-after-year.

