

The Virginia Integrity Bill (<u>HB2281</u>)

Strengthening the Virginia Conflict of Interest and Ethics Advisory Council

Patron: Delegate Shin

KEY PROVISIONS

- The bill expands the authority of the Virginia Conflict of Interest and Ethics Advisory Council (the Council) to investigate Virginia residents' complaints alleging violations of State and Local Government Conflict of Interests Act and the General Assembly Conflicts of Interests Act (the Acts).
- The Council will have increased responsibility to review for accuracy, completeness, and timeliness disclosure of legislators' financials and gifts and open investigations into any anomalies.
- Lobbyist and state government officers and employees will also have their required disclosure forms reviewed by the Council for accuracy and completeness and compliance with filing deadlines. Anomalies found in these forms may also be investigated by the Council.
- Penalties for knowing violations of the Acts have been increased from a misdemeanor to a Class VI felony violation with increased civil penalties and fines.
- To prevent the abuse of the ethics complaint process, the bill specifies that only complaints based upon first-hand knowledge will be accepted and no investigation will be initiated within 60 days of an election or nominating event.
- The bill also requires the Council to create a searchable electronic database for the filing of all forms and to make the **database available online to the public.**

WHY VIRGINIA NEEDS THIS BILL

- The <u>Coalition for Integrity's 2020 S.W.A.M.P Index</u> ranked Virginia 46 out of 51 jurisdictions in terms of transparency and accountability. This ranking was awarded, in part, due to Virginia's almost non-existent ethics accountability mechanism which does not have a functioning process to address resident complaints alleging conflicts of interest or ethics violations by legislators, lobbyists, or state and government officers and employees.
- In a 2021 survey, **88 percent of Virginians, irrespective of party, indicated that they support enhanced public disclosure and accountability** for legislators' use of campaign funds and lobbyist influence through campaign donations.
- Most other states like <u>Connecticut</u>, <u>Washington State</u>, and <u>New York</u> have robust independent ethics enforcement mechanisms that have led to increased transparency and accountability in state government.



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